

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 3561

To authorize the Secretary of Health and Human Services to make grants to community health coalitions to assist in the development of integrated health care delivery, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 18, 2007

Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas (for himself, Mr. WAMP, Mr. SMITH of Washington, and Mr. BACA) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

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## A BILL

To authorize the Secretary of Health and Human Services to make grants to community health coalitions to assist in the development of integrated health care delivery, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Community Coalitions  
5 for Access and Quality Improvement Act of 2007”.

6 **SEC. 2. PURPOSE.**

7 The purpose of this Act is to provide assistance to  
8 community health coalitions as described in section 3(b)

1 with a clearly defined local need to increase access to and  
2 improve the quality of health care services through activi-  
3 ties which—

4 (1) develop or strengthen coordination of serv-  
5 ices to allow all individuals, including the uninsured  
6 and low-income, to receive efficient and higher qual-  
7 ity care and to gain entry into and receive services  
8 from a comprehensive system of medical, dental,  
9 pharmaceutical, and behavioral health care;

10 (2) develop efficient and sustainable infrastruc-  
11 ture for a health care delivery system characterized  
12 by effective collaboration, information sharing, and  
13 clinical and financial coordination among all types of  
14 providers of care in the community; and

15 (3) develop or strengthen activities related to  
16 providing coordinated care for individuals with  
17 chronic conditions.

18 **SEC. 3. GRANTS TO STRENGTHEN THE EFFECTIVENESS, EF-**  
19 **FICIENCY, AND COORDINATION OF SERVICES.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Health and  
21 Human Services (in this Act referred to as the “Sec-  
22 retary”) shall award grants to assist in the development  
23 of integrated health care delivery systems to serve defined  
24 communities of individuals—

1           (1) to improve the efficiency of and coordina-  
2           tion among the providers providing services through  
3           such systems;

4           (2) to assist local communities in developing  
5           programs targeted toward preventing and managing  
6           chronic diseases; and

7           (3) to expand and enhance the services provided  
8           through such systems.

9           (b) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—To be eligible to receive a  
10          grant under this section, an entity shall be an entity  
11          that—

12           (1) represents a balanced consortium—

13           (A) whose principal purpose is to ensure  
14           the sustainable capacity for the provision of a  
15           broad range of coordinated services for all resi-  
16           dents within a community defined in the enti-  
17           ty's grant application as described in paragraph  
18           (2); and

19           (B) that includes at least one of each of  
20           the following providers that serve the commu-  
21           nity (unless such provider does not exist within  
22           the community, declines or refuses to partici-  
23           pate, or places unreasonable conditions on their  
24           participation)—

1 (i) a Federally qualified health center  
2 (as defined in section 1861(aa) of the So-  
3 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x(aa)));

4 (ii) rural health clinics and rural  
5 health networks (as defined in sections  
6 1861(aa) and 1820(d) of the Social Secu-  
7 rity Act, respectively (42 U.S.C.  
8 1395x(aa), 1395i-4(d)));

9 (iii) a hospital with a low-income utili-  
10 zation rate that is greater than 25 percent  
11 (as defined in section 1923(b)(3) of the  
12 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396r-  
13 4(b)(3))) or a critical access hospital (as  
14 defined in section 1820(c)(2) of the Social  
15 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395i-4(c)(2)));

16 (iv) a public health department; and

17 (v) an interested public or private sec-  
18 tor health care provider or an organization  
19 that has traditionally served the medically  
20 uninsured and low-income individuals; and

21 (2) submits to the Secretary an application, in  
22 such form and manner as the Secretary shall pre-  
23 scribe, that—

24 (A) clearly defines the community to be  
25 served;

1 (B) identifies the providers who will par-  
2 ticipate in the community coalition under the  
3 grant and specifies each provider's contribution  
4 to the care of individuals in the community;

5 (C) describes the activities that the appli-  
6 cant and the community coalition propose to  
7 perform under the grant to further the objec-  
8 tives of this section;

9 (D) demonstrates that it is an established  
10 coalition with ability to build on the current  
11 system for serving the community by involving  
12 providers who have traditionally provided a sig-  
13 nificant volume of care for uninsured and low-  
14 income individuals for that community;

15 (E) demonstrates the coalition's ability to  
16 develop coordinated systems of care that either  
17 directly provide or ensure the prompt provision  
18 of a broad range of high-quality, accessible  
19 services, including, as appropriate, primary, sec-  
20 ondary, and tertiary services as well as phar-  
21 macy, substance abuse, behavioral health and  
22 oral health services, in a manner that ensures  
23 continuity of care in the community;

24 (F) provides evidence of community in-  
25 volvement, including the business community, in

1 the development, implementation, and direction  
2 of the system of care that the coalition proposes  
3 to ensure;

4 (G) demonstrates the coalition's ability to  
5 ensure that participating individuals are en-  
6 rolled in health care coverage programs, both  
7 public and private, for which the individuals are  
8 eligible;

9 (H) presents a plan for leveraging other  
10 sources of revenue, which may include State  
11 and local sources and private grant funds, and  
12 integrating current and proposed new funding  
13 sources in a manner to ensure long-term sus-  
14 tainability of the system of care;

15 (I) describes a plan for evaluation of the  
16 activities carried out under the grant, including  
17 measurement of progress toward the goals and  
18 objectives of the program and the use of evalua-  
19 tion findings to improve system performance;

20 (J) demonstrates fiscal responsibility  
21 through the use of appropriate accounting pro-  
22 cedures and management systems;

23 (K) demonstrates commitment to serve the  
24 community without regard to the ability of an  
25 individual or family to pay by arranging for or

1 providing free or reduced charge care for the  
2 poor; and

3 (L) includes such other information as the  
4 Secretary may prescribe.

5 (c) LIMITATIONS.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—An eligible entity may re-  
7 ceive a grant under this section for 3 consecutive fis-  
8 cal years and may receive such a grant award for 2  
9 additional years if—

10 (A) the eligible entity submits to the Sec-  
11 retary a request for a grant for such additional  
12 years;

13 (B) the Secretary determines that current  
14 performance justifies the granting of such a re-  
15 quest; and

16 (C) the Secretary determines that granting  
17 such request is necessary to further the objec-  
18 tives described in subsection (a).

19 (d) PRIORITIES.—In awarding grants under this sec-  
20 tion, the Secretary—

21 (1) may accord priority to applicants that dem-  
22 onstrate the greatest extent of unmet need in the  
23 community for a more coordinated system of care;  
24 and

1           (2) shall accord priority to applicants that best  
2       promote the objectives of this section, taking into  
3       consideration the extent to which the applicant—

4           (A) identifies a community whose geo-  
5       graphical area has a high or increasing percent-  
6       age of individuals who are uninsured or low-in-  
7       come;

8           (B) demonstrates that the applicant has  
9       included in its community coalition providers,  
10      support systems, and programs that have a tra-  
11      dition of serving individuals and families in the  
12      community who are uninsured or earn below  
13      200 percent of the Federal poverty level;

14          (C) shows evidence that the proposed coali-  
15      tion activities would expand utilization of pre-  
16      ventive and primary care services for uninsured  
17      and underinsured individuals and families in  
18      the community, including pharmaceuticals, be-  
19      havioral and mental health services, oral health  
20      services, or substance abuse services;

21          (D) proposes approaches that would im-  
22      prove coordination between health care pro-  
23      viders and appropriate social service providers;

24          (E) demonstrates collaboration with State  
25      and local governments;



1 (F) demonstrates that the applicant makes  
2 use of non-Federal contributions to the greatest  
3 extent possible; or

4 (G) demonstrates likelihood that the pro-  
5 posed activities will lead to sustainable inte-  
6 grated delivery system as additional efforts of  
7 health systems development evolve.

8 (e) USE OF FUNDS.—

9 (1) USE BY GRANTEES.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
11 paragraphs (2) and (3), a grantee may use  
12 amounts provided under this section only for—

13 (i) direct expenses associated with  
14 achieving the greater integration of a  
15 health care delivery system so that the sys-  
16 tem either directly provides or ensures the  
17 provision of a broad range of culturally  
18 competent services, including as appro-  
19 priate primary, secondary, and tertiary  
20 care and oral health, substance abuse, be-  
21 havioral and mental health, and pharma-  
22 ceutical services; and

23 (ii) direct patient care and service ex-  
24 pansions to fill identified or documented  
25 gaps within an integrated delivery system.

1 (B) SPECIFIC USES.—The following are ex-  
2 amples of purposes for which a grantee may use  
3 grant funds under this section, when such use  
4 meets the conditions stated in subparagraph  
5 (A):

6 (i) Increases in outreach activities and  
7 closing gaps in health care service, includ-  
8 ing referral to specialty services and pre-  
9 scription drugs and conducting ongoing  
10 outreach to health disparity populations.

11 (ii) Improvements to care manage-  
12 ment and delivery of patient-centered care,  
13 including patient navigation services.

14 (iii) Improvements to coordination of  
15 transportation to health care facilities.

16 (iv) Development of provider networks  
17 and other innovative models to engage phy-  
18 sicians in voluntary efforts to serve the  
19 medically underserved within a community.

20 (v) Recruitment, training, and com-  
21 pensation of necessary personnel.

22 (vi) Acquisition of technology for the  
23 purpose of coordinating care and improv-  
24 ing provider communication, including im-

1           plementation of shared information sys-  
2           tems or shared clinical systems.

3           (vii) Development of common proc-  
4           esses such as mechanisms for determining  
5           eligibility for the programs provided  
6           through the system, common identification  
7           cards, sliding scale discounts, and moni-  
8           toring and tracking of outcomes.

9           (viii) Development of specific preven-  
10          tion and disease management tools and  
11          processes.

12          (ix) Language access services.

13          (x) Facilitating the involvement of  
14          community organizations to provide better  
15          access to high-quality health care services  
16          to individuals at risk for or who have  
17          chronic diseases or cancer.

18          (xi) Helping patients overcome bar-  
19          riers within the health care system to en-  
20          sure prompt diagnostic and treatment res-  
21          olution of an abnormal finding of cancer or  
22          chronic disease.

23          (2) DIRECT PATIENT CARE LIMITATION.—Not  
24          more than 20 percent of the funds provided under

1 a grant awarded under this section may be used for  
2 providing direct patient care and services.

3 (3) RESERVATION OF FUNDS FOR NATIONAL  
4 PROGRAM PURPOSES.—The Secretary may use not  
5 more than 7 percent of funds appropriated to carry  
6 out this section for providing technical assistance to  
7 grantees, obtaining assistance of experts and con-  
8 sultants, holding meetings, developing of tools, dis-  
9 seminating of information, and evaluation.

10 (f) REPORTING BY GRANTEE.—A grantee under this  
11 section shall report to the Secretary annually regarding—

12 (1) progress in meeting the goals and measur-  
13 able objectives set forth in the grant application sub-  
14 mitted by the grantee under subsection (b); and

15 (2) the extent to which activities conducted by  
16 such grantee have—

17 (A) improved the effectiveness, efficiency,  
18 and coordination of services for uninsured and  
19 low-income individuals in the community served  
20 by such grantee, using commonly accepted out-  
21 come measures;

22 (B) resulted in the provision of better qual-  
23 ity health care for individuals and families in  
24 the community served; and

1 (C) resulted in the provision of health care  
2 to such individuals at lower cost than would  
3 have been possible in the absence of the activi-  
4 ties conducted by such grantee.

5 (g) MAINTENANCE OF EFFORT.—With respect to ac-  
6 tivities for which a grant under this section is authorized,  
7 the Secretary may award such a grant only if the applicant  
8 and each of the participating providers agree that the  
9 grantee and each such provider will maintain its expendi-  
10 tures of non-Federal funds for such activities at a level  
11 that is not less than the level of such expenditures during  
12 the fiscal year immediately preceding the fiscal year for  
13 which the applicant is applying to receive such grant.

14 (h) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary may  
15 provide any entity that receives a grant under this section  
16 with technical and other nonfinancial assistance necessary  
17 to meet the requirements of this section. The Secretary  
18 may choose to provide such assistance by awarding a grant  
19 to, or entering into a contract with, a State or national  
20 not-for-profit organization with expertise in building suc-  
21 cessful community coalitions.

22 (i) EVALUATION OF PROGRAM.—Not later than Sep-  
23 tember 30, 2012, the Secretary shall prepare and submit  
24 to the appropriate committees of Congress a report that  
25 describes the extent to which projects funded under this

1 section have been successful in improving the effective-  
2 ness, efficiency, and coordination of services in the com-  
3 munities served by such projects, including whether the  
4 projects resulted in the provision of better quality health  
5 care for such individuals, and whether such care was pro-  
6 vided at lower costs than would have been provided in the  
7 absence of such projects.

8 (j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
9 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this sec-  
10 tion—

- 11 (1) \$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2008;
- 12 (2) \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2009;
- 13 (3) \$125,000,000 for fiscal year 2010;
- 14 (4) \$150,000,000 for fiscal year 2011; and
- 15 (5) \$175,000,000 for fiscal year 2012.

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